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PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT TECHNICAL SUPPORT DOCUMENT (STATEMENT of BASIS)

**APPLICATION FOR:
Significant Revision**

Application Received: March 30, 2023

SUBMITTED BY:
Broadbent & Associates, Inc.

FOR:
MGM Resorts International
Source: 00825

LOCATION:
3730 South Las Vegas Boulevard
Las Vegas, Nevada 89158

SIC Codes 7011, "Hotels and Motels"
SIC Code 7999, "Amusement and Recreation Services, Not Elsewhere Classified"
NAICS Code 721120, "Casino Hotels"
NAICS Code 711310, "Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities"

March 20, 2024

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

MGM Resorts International (MGMRI) operates under SIC Codes 7011, “Hotels and Motels,” and 7999, “Amusement and Recreation Services, Not Elsewhere Classified” and NAICS codes 721120, “Casino Hotels” and 711310, “Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities.” MGMRI is located in Clark County, Nevada, on South Las Vegas Boulevard. The permittee is a major source located in Hydrographic Area (HA) 212, the Las Vegas Valley. HA 212 is in attainment for all regulated air pollutants except ozone; effective January 5, 2023, HA 212 was designated as moderate nonattainment for the 2015 ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS).

MGMRI is permitted under the New Source Review (NSR) regulations as a Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) major stationary source of NO_x and CO, and a minor source of all other regulated pollutants. MGMRI is also a source of greenhouse gasses (GHG). The emission units and activities at the MGMRI properties are divided among 12 properties. Emission units present at this source include natural gas boilers and water heaters, diesel-powered emergency generators and fire pumps, cooling towers, woodworking and surface coating operations, gasoline storage and dispensing equipment, two natural gas turbines, and pyrotechnic equipment.

The following table summarizes the source potential to emit for each regulated air pollutant from all emission units addressed by this Part 70 Operating Permit:

Table 1: Source Potential to Emit and Program Applicability

| Pollutant | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP | Pb | H ₂ S | GHG ¹ |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|----|------------------|------------------|
| Tons/year | 86.39 | 83.43 | 788.28 | 374.76 | 4.08 | 75.35 | 21.59 | 0 | 0 | 605,957.94 |
| Major Source Thresholds (Title V/Categorical) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10/25 ² | | | 75,000 |

¹GHG expressed as CO_{2e}

²10 tons for any individual HAP or 25 tons for combination of all HAPs.

DAQ will continue to require the sources to estimate their GHG potential to emit in terms of each individual pollutant (CO₂, CH₄, N₂O, SF₆). The TSD includes these PTEs for informational purposes.

This source is subject to 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts Dc and IIII and 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts ZZZZ and CCCCC.

DAQ has received delegated authority from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to implement the requirements of the Part 70 OP. Based on the information submitted by the applicant, supplemental information provided to the application, and a technical review performed by DAQ staff, the draft Part 70 OP is proposed.

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I. ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

| Acronym | Term |
|-------------------|---|
| AQR | Clark County Air Quality Regulation |
| AST | aboveground storage tank |
| ATC | Authority to Construct |
| Avgas | aviation gasoline |
| CARB | California Air Resources Board |
| CFR | Code of Federal Regulations |
| CO | carbon monoxide |
| CO ₂ | carbon dioxide |
| DAQ | Division of Air Quality |
| DES | Clark County Department of Environment and Sustainability |
| DOM | date of manufacture |
| EPA | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency |
| EU | emission unit |
| GDO | gasoline dispensing operation |
| GHG | greenhouse gas |
| HAP | hazardous air pollutant |
| hp | horsepower |
| kW | kilowatts |
| MMBtu/hr | Millions of British Thermal Units per Hour |
| MSP | Minor Source Permit |
| NAC | Nevada Administrative Code |
| NAICS | North American Industry Classification System |
| NESHAP | National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants |
| NO _x | nitrogen oxides |
| NSPS | New Source Performance Standard |
| OP | Operating Permit |
| PM _{2.5} | particulate matter less than 2.5 microns in diameter |
| PM ₁₀ | particulate matter less than 10 microns in diameter |
| ppm | parts per million |
| PSD | Prevention of Significant Deterioration |
| PTE | potential to emit |
| RICE | reciprocating internal combustion engine |
| SDS | Safety Data Sheet |
| SIP | State Implementation Plan |
| SIC | Standard Industrial Classification |
| SM80 | Synthetic Minor – one or more pollutants exceed 80% of major source threshold |
| SO ₂ | sulfur dioxide |
| UST | underground storage tank |
| VEE | Visible Emissions Evaluation |
| VOC | volatile organic compound |

II. SOURCE DESCRIPTION

A. PROCESS DESCRIPTION

MGMRI operates multiple resort hotels and casinos and a sports/entertainment center. The properties that have been consolidated for this permit are identified in Table II-A-1. In addition, the permittee operates a public tram that runs between the Mandalay Bay, Excalibur, and Luxor hotels.

Table II-A-1. MGMRI Property Identification

| | |
|--|--|
| MGM Grand , 3799 S. Las Vegas Boulevard | Bellagio , 3600 S. Las Vegas Boulevard |
| City Center , 3730 S. Las Vegas Boulevard | Park MGM , 3770 S. Las Vegas Boulevard |
| T-Mobile Arena , 3780 S. Las Vegas Boulevard | New York-New York , 3790 S. Las Vegas Boulevard |
| Excalibur , 3850 S. Las Vegas Boulevard | Luxor , 3900 S. Las Vegas Boulevard |
| Mandalay Bay , 3950 S. Las Vegas Boulevard | The Four Seasons , 3960 S. Las Vegas Boulevard |
| The Signature at MGM Grand , 145 E. Harmon Ave. | The Cosmopolitan of Las Vegas , 3708 S. Las Vegas Blvd. |

B. PERMITTING HISTORY

May 19, 2022: Renewal permit issued.

July 6, 2023: Minor revision permit issued. This permitting action consisted of the addition and removal of miscellaneous boilers at MGM, Excalibur, and Mandalay Bay hotels as well as updating serial numbers for previously permitted boilers.

C. CURRENT PERMITTING ACTION

This permitting action is a consolidation of multiple applications, as outlined below.

March 30, 2023: Significant revision application to incorporate all emission units associated with The Cosmopolitan Hotel and Casino into the Title V operating permit. The Cosmopolitan is currently permitted as a minor source (Source 16101) consisting of five (5) natural gas-fired boilers, three (3) diesel-powered emergency generators, and two (2) multi-celled cooling towers.

The minor source permit also identifies ten (10) natural gas-fired water heaters and three (3) natural gas-fired space heaters, all with heat input ratings below 1.0 MMBtu/hr, as insignificant activities. This is in accordance with AQR 12.1.2(c)(1). In addition, a spray booth is included in the list of insignificant activities. Due to the fact that the spray booth is not an integral part of the source's primary business function, AQR 12.1.2(c)(10) allows for this classification.

Under AQR 12.5, the local regulatory authority for major sources, the three space heaters and the spray booth are able to retain the classification of insignificant activities, pursuant to AQR 12.5.2.5(c) and 12.5.2.5(a)(14), respectively. However, AQR 12.5 does not include a provision to classify a natural gas-fired water heater with heat input ratings below 1.0 MMBtu/hr as an insignificant activity. Therefore, the ten natural gas-fired water heaters must be identified as emission units.

A precedent has been established with previous permitting actions for this source by which small natural gas-fired boilers and water heaters, with heat input ratings less than 1.0 MMBtu/hr, are combined as one emission unit. The emission unit rating for the combined units is defined by adding the total heat input rating for all proposed boilers. As a means to allow the source some flexibility with respect to the number of units that can be included with an individual emission unit identifier, the combined heat input rating for the proposed boilers is increased by ten percent (10%). In accordance with this precedent, the ten natural gas-fired water heaters (each rated as 0.499 MMBtu/hr) is defined as being rated at 5.49 MMBtu/hr. The source PTE is calculated using the latter value.

March 30, 2023: Minor revision application to add and remove boilers identified in Table II-C-1.

Table II-C-1. Changes Requested in March 30, 2023 Minor Revision Application

| EU | Description | Location |
|---------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Add | | |
| MB134 & MB135 | 1.95 MMBtu Boilers (2) | Mandalay Bay |
| MB136 – MB139 | 4.99 MMBtu Boilers (4) | Mandalay Bay |
| BE194 & BE195 | 1.5 MMBtu/hr Boilers (2) | Bellagio |
| BE196 & BE197 | 3.0 MMBtu/hr Boilers (2) | Bellagio |
| Remove | | |
| MB039 & MB041 | 1.75 MMBtu/hr Boilers (2) | Mandalay Bay |
| MB050 | 20.0 MMBtu/hr Boiler | Mandalay Bay |
| BE138 & BE139 | 2.76 MMBtu/hr Boilers (2) | Bellagio |

July 27, 2023: Administrative revision application provided serial numbers for various boilers for which permits had been issued with a TBD designation, as identified in Table II-C-2.

Table II-C-2: Revised Serial Numbers

| EU | Serial Number | EU | Serial Number |
|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|
| LX015 | 22P118328 | MB080 | 22P118323-A |
| LX016 | 22P118329 | MB081 | 22P118323-B |
| LX017 | 22P118327 | MB082 | 22P118320-A |
| LX018 | 22P118330 | MB083 | 22P118320-B |
| LX019 | 11463075 | MB084 | 22P118321-A |
| MB078 | 22P118322-A | MB085 | 22P118321-B |
| MB079 | 22P118322-B | | |

October 25, 2023: Prior notification form to remove one 5.0 MMBtu/hr boiler at the Bellagio (EU: BE186) and one 0.266 MMBtu/hr boiler at the Excalibur (EU: EX058) with boilers having identical heat input ratings. The new boiler at the Bellagio is identified as EU: BE198. The new boiler at the Excalibur is part of an emission consisting of multiple boilers with ratings less than 1.0 MMBtu/hr. Therefore, this emission unit identifier remains unchanged.

October 25, 2023: Minor revision application to add and remove boilers identified in Table II-C-3.

Table II-C-3. Changes Requested in October 25, 2023 Minor Revision Application

| EU | Description | Location |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Add | | |
| MB140 – MB143 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr Boilers (4) | Mandalay Bay |
| MB144 | 6.25 MMBtu/hr Boiler | Mandalay Bay |
| Remove | | |
| MB016 & MB018-MB022 | 1.90 MMBtu/hr Boilers (6) | Mandalay Bay |
| MB001 & MB049 | 20.0 MMBtu/hr Boilers (2) | Mandalay Bay |
| MB094 | 4.3 MMBtu/hr boiler | Mandalay Bay |
| LX044 – LX048 | 2.88 MMBtu/hr Boilers (5) | Luxor |

The source is being reclassified as a categorical source with this permitting action. A list of categorical source criteria is included in AQR 12.2.2(j). Item 22 in this list includes the following definition: “Fossil-fuel boilers (or a combination thereof) totaling more than 250 million Btu per hour heat input.” Table II-C-4 lists the combined heat input for boilers at each property.

As a categorical source, the major source threshold for all regulated pollutants is defined as 100 tons per year.

Table II-C-4. Total Combined Heat Input Ratings per Property

| Property | Combined Heat Input Rating for all Boilers (MMBtu/hr) |
|-------------------|---|
| MGM | 153.65 |
| New York New York | 18.33 |
| Park MGM | 50.40 |
| Signature at MGM | 29.51 |
| Mandalay Bay | 202.57 |
| Four Seasons | 5.98 |
| Luxor | 78.8 |
| Excalibur | 60.05 |
| Bellagio | 141.26 |
| City Center | 120 |
| Cosmopolitan | 110.5 |
| Total | 971.05 |

The source PTE for PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} are 86.39 and 83.43 tons/year, respectively. These values are within 20 percent of the major source threshold of 100 tons for these pollutants. However, since the calculated values are the maximum true PTEs, PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} are not synthetic minors.

SIC Code 7011 and NAICS code 721120, identified on all previous permits are specific to hotels and casino operators. These codes are not applicable to the T-Mobile Arena, which hosts both musical and sporting events. Therefore, SIC Code 7999 and NAICS Code 711310, which covers performing arts and sporting events has been added with this permitting action.

The information provided in this document is limited to new emission units for this permitting action.

III. EMISSIONS INFORMATION

A. EMISSION UNIT LIST

Table III-A-1 lists the new emission units for this Part 70 OP.

Table III-A-1: New Emission Units

| EU | Rating | Description | Manufacturer | Model No. | Serial No. | SCC |
|---------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------|------------------------|------------|----------|
| Mandalay Bay | | | | | | |
| MB134 | 1.95 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | RBI | FB1950 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB135 | 1.95 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | RBI | FB1950 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB136 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB137 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB138 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB139 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB140 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB141 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB142 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB143 | 4.99 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Camus | Dynaflame DFNH-5004 | TBD | 10300603 |
| MB144 | 6.25 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Unilux | 600HS | TBD | 10300603 |
| Bellagio | | | | | | |
| BE194 | 1.5 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Lochinvar | PBN1501 | TBD | 10300603 |
| BE195 | 1.5 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Lochinvar | PBN1501 | TBD | 10300603 |
| BE196 | 3.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Lochinvar | PBN3001 | TBD | 10300603 |
| BE197 | 3.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Lochinvar | PBN3001 | TBD | 10300603 |
| BE198 | 5.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | Lochinvar | FBN5000 | TBD | 10300603 |
| Cosmopolitan | | | | | | |
| CO01 | 21.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | UBW | UFH3350016 0PFN | M039190 | 10300602 |
| CO02 | 21.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | UBW | UFH3350016 0PFN | M039180 | 10300602 |
| CO03 | 21.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | UBW | UFH3350016 0PFN | M039200 | 10300602 |
| CO04 | 21.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | UBW | UFH3350016 0PFN | M039170 | 10300602 |
| CO05 | 21.0 MMBtu/hr | Natural Gas-Fired Boiler | UBW | UFH3350016 0PFN | M039160 | 10300602 |
| CO06 | 5.49 MMBtu/hr ¹ | Natural Gas-Fired Boilers <1.00 MMBtu/hr | Various | Various | Various | 10300603 |
| CO07 | 2,000 kW | Emergency Generator | Caterpillar | SR4BGD | G5H00391 | 20300101 |
| | 2,937 hp | Diesel Engine; DOM 2007 | | 3516C | SBJ00370 | |
| CO08 | 2,000 kW | Emergency Generator | Caterpillar | SR4BGD | G5H00375 | 20300101 |
| | 2,937 hp | Diesel Engine; DOM 2007 | | 3516C | SBJ00338 | |

| EU | Rating | Description | Manufacturer | Model No. | Serial No. | SCC |
|-------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|
| CO09 | 2,000 kW | Emergency Generator | Caterpillar | SR4BGD | G5H00376 | 20300101 |
| | 2,937 hp | Diesel Engine; DOM 2007 | | 3516C | SBJ00337 | |
| CO10a | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 1 of 4) | Baltimore Aircoil | 31301A-4 | U070112 1801 | 38500101 |
| CO10b | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 2 of 4) | | | | |
| CO10c | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 3 of 4) | | | | |
| CO10d | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 4 of 4) | | | | |
| CO11a | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 1 of 4) | Baltimore Aircoil | 31301A-4/V | U070112 1802 | 38500101 |
| CO11b | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 2 of 4) | | | | |
| CO11c | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 3 of 4) | | | | |
| CO11d | 3,600 gpm | Cooling Tower (cell 4 of 4) | | | | |

¹Combined total for all units with a heat input rating of less than 1.0 MMBtu/hr, plus 10%.

The following units or activities listed in in Table III-A-2 are present at this source, but are deemed insignificant.

Table III-A-2: Insignificant Activities

| Rating | Description | Location |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| 0.984 MMBtu/hr (each) | Natural Gas-Fired Air Handlers (3) | Mandalay Bay |
| | Spray Booth | Mandalay Bay |

B. APPLICABILITY EMISSIONS

Permitting applicability is determined by calculating the emissions for all proposed emission units using 8,760 hours of operation (except for emergency generators or fire pumps, which use 500 hours), any inherent controls, any inherent throughput limitations, and the emission factors provided by the manufacturer, by source test results, by EPA AP-42, or by other approved methods. As a categorical source, fugitive emissions are required to be included with applicability calculations.

Table III-B-1: Applicability Emissions Evaluation (tons per year)

| Pollutant | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | H ₂ S | Pb | HAP | GHG ¹ |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-----|--------------------|------------------|
| Applicability Thresholds | 5 | 5 | 5 | 25 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 0.3 | | |
| Major Source Thresholds (Categorical Source) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | n/a | 100 | 10/25 ² | 75,000 |
| Applicability Emissions Total | 88.62 | 85.27 | 795.83 | 381.11 | 4.13 | 75.78 | 0 | 0 | 22.31 | 614,960.84 |

¹In units of CO₂e

²10 tons for a single HAP or 25 tons for any combination of HAP compounds.

As Table III-B-1 shows, Applicability Emissions are above major source thresholds for NO_x, CO, and GHG pollutants which qualifies this source as a major source for the aforementioned pollutants. It is a minor source for all other regulated pollutants. Calculations are included as an attachment.

C. SOURCE-WIDE PTE

Table III-C-1: Source-wide PTE (tons per year)

| Property Name | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP | GHG ¹ |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| MGM Grand | 13.79 | 13.79 | 148.27 | 77.58 | 0.68 | 20.30 | 6.46 | 605,957.94 |
| New York -- New York | 1.34 | 1.34 | 34.08 | 10.32 | 0.10 | 1.06 | 0.16 | |
| Park MGM | 6.58 | 6.58 | 37.90 | 23.19 | 0.17 | 2.22 | 0.47 | |
| Signature | 2.38 | 2.38 | 35.03 | 16.70 | 0.15 | 1.40 | 0.31 | |
| Mandalay Bay | 12.04 | 12.04 | 106.37 | 61.50 | 0.72 | 16.04 | 4.09 | |
| Four Seasons | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.68 | 1.22 | 0.03 | 3.91 | 0.63 | |
| Luxor | 5.52 | 5.52 | 66.93 | 32.03 | 0.25 | 4.35 | 1.38 | |
| Excalibur | 4.45 | 4.45 | 58.56 | 25.62 | 0.28 | 3.32 | 0.62 | |
| Bellagio | 13.14 | 13.14 | 160.07 | 74.02 | 0.70 | 13.38 | 4.95 | |
| City Center | 15.70 | 15.70 | 94.30 | 31.30 | 0.65 | 6.00 | 1.56 | |
| T-Mobile Arena | 0.08 | 0.08 | 10.85 | 0.86 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.03 | |
| Cosmopolitan | 11.19 | 8.23 | 35.25 | 20.44 | 0.34 | 3.17 | 0.93 | |
| Total PTE | 86.39 | 83.43 | 788.28 | 374.76 | 4.08 | 75.35 | 21.59 | |

¹In units of CO_{2e}

As shown in Table III-C-6, the source wide emission increases for PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} exceed the minor NSR significance thresholds. These values represent the cumulative totals for four separate applications, as described in Section II-C. Normally, this would require the source to submit a RACT analysis for these pollutants. However, due to the fact none of the applications are dependent on another, each of the four applications comprise separate projects. With the exception of the May 30, 2023 significant revision application, which requests to transfer the emission units associated with Cosmopolitan, the PTE increases are below the minor NSR significance thresholds (see Tables III-C-2 through III-C-4). Due to this fact, a RACT analysis is not required.

Table III-C-2: Emissions Increase Associated with 03/30/2023 Minor Revision Application

| Property Name | Description | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Mandalay Bay | PTE (EUs Added) | 0.76 | 0.76 | 1.16 | 4.64 | 0.06 | 0.58 | 0.20 |
| | PTE (EUs Removed) | 0.77 | 0.77 | 3.93 | 7.64 | 0.07 | 0.55 | 0.18 |
| Bellagio | PTE (EUs Added) | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.96 | 2.92 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.06 |
| | PTE (EUs Removed) | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.88 | 2.00 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.04 |
| Net Increase/Decrease (ton/yr) | | 0.11 | 0.11 | -2.69 | -2.08 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.04 |

Table III-C-3: Emissions Increase Associated with 10/25/2023 Minor Revision Application

| Property Name | Description | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Mandalay Bay | PTE (EUs Added) | 0.85 | 0.85 | 1.36 | 4.25 | 0.06 | 0.63 | 0.21 |
| | PTE (EUs Removed) | 1.80 | 1.80 | 8.96 | 12.56 | 0.17 | 1.28 | 0.47 |
| Luxor | PTE (EUs Removed) | 0.45 | 0.45 | 6.20 | 5.20 | 0.05 | 0.35 | 0.10 |
| Net Increase/Decrease (ton/yr) | | -1.40 | -1.40 | -13.80 | -13.51 | -0.16 | -1.00 | -0.36 |

Table III-C-4: Emissions Increase Associated with 10/25/2023 Prior Notification Form

| Property Name | Description | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| Bellagio | PTE (EU Added) | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.53 | 0.81 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.04 |
| | PTE (EU Removed) | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.53 | 0.81 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.04 |
| Net Increase/Decrease (ton/yr) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

As shown in Table III-C-5, the emission increases for PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, and NO_x exceed the minor NSR significance thresholds. Due to the fact that the Cosmopolitan Hotel is currently permitted as a minor source, all NSR permitting requirements have been met with previous permitting actions. This negates the necessity to review these issues with this permitting action. This includes the requirement for the source to submit a RACT analysis for the aforementioned pollutants.

Table III-C-5: Emissions Increase Associated with 03/30/2023 Significant Revision App.

| Property Name | Description | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|------|------|
| Cosmopolitan | PTE (EUs Added) | 11.19 | 8.23 | 35.25 | 20.44 | 0.34 | 3.17 | 0.93 |

Table III-C-6: Emissions Increase (tons per year)

| Description | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP | GHG ¹ |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-------|-------|------------------|
| Current Permitting Action | 86.39 | 83.43 | 788.28 | 374.76 | 4.08 | 75.35 | 21.59 | 605,957.94 |
| Minor Revision Issued 07/06/2023 | 76.49 | 76.49 | 769.52 | 369.91 | 3.89 | 73.07 | 20.98 | 565,001.97 |
| Emissions Increase | 9.90 | 6.94 | 18.76 | 4.85 | 0.19 | 2.28 | 0.61 | 40,955.97 |
| Excluded from EI (Cosmopolitan) | 11.19 | 8.23 | 35.25 | 20.44 | 0.34 | 3.17 | 0.93 | 56,679.78 |
| Net Emissions Increase | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AQR 12.5.1(d) Minor NSR Significance Levels | 7.5 | 5.0 | 20 | 50 | 20 | 20 | | N/A |
| AQR 12.2.2(uu) Significance Thresholds | 15 | 10 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 10 | N/A |
| RACT/BACT Analysis Required | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No |

¹In units of CO₂e

D. OPERATIONAL LIMITS

1. The operation of the emergency generator shall be limited to 100 hours per year for testing and maintenance purposes. The permittee may operate the emergency generator up to 50 hours/year for nonemergency situations, but those hours count towards the 100 hours provided for testing and maintenance. Except as provided below (a–e inclusive), the emergency generator cannot be used for peak shavings or nonemergency demand response, or to generate income for a facility by supplying power to an electric grid or to otherwise supply power as part of a financial arrangement with another entity (EUs: CO07 – CO09):
 - a. The engine is dispatched by the local balancing authority and/or local transmission and distribution operator.
 - b. The dispatch is intended to mitigate local transmission and/or distribution limitations to avert potential voltage collapse or line overloads that could lead to interruption of power supply in a local area or region.
 - c. The dispatch follows reliability, emergency operation, or similar protocols that follow specific NERC, regional, state, public utility commission, or local standards or guidelines.

- d. The power is provided only to the facility itself or to support the local transmission and distribution system.
- e. The owner or operator identifies and records the entity that dispatches the engine and the specific NERC, regional, state, public utility commission, or local standards or guidelines that are being followed for the dispatching engine. The local balancing authority or local transmission and distribution system operator may keep these records on behalf of the engine owner or operator.

E. CONTROL TECHNOLOGY

Emergency Engines

1. Only combust diesel fuel with a maximum sulfur content of 15 ppm and either a minimum cetane index of 40 or a maximum aromatic content of 35% by volume shall be combusted in each emergency generator (EUs: CO07 – CO09).
2. The permittee shall operate and maintain each emergency generator in accordance with the manufacturer's operations and maintenance instructions (EUs: CO07 – CO09).

Boilers

3. Only natural gas shall be combusted in each boiler (EUs: MB134 – MB144, BE194 – BE198, and CO01 – CO06).
4. Each boiler shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's operations and maintenance instructions (EUs: MB134 – MB144, BE194 – BE198, and CO01 – CO06).
5. Each boiler shall be operated with burners that have a manufacturer's maximum emission concentration of 9 parts per million (ppm) NO_x, corrected to 3 percent oxygen (EUs: MB136 – MB143).
6. Each boiler shall be operated with burners that have a manufacturer's maximum emission concentration of 10 parts per million (ppm) NO_x, corrected to 3 percent oxygen (EUs: MB134 and MB135).
7. Each boiler shall be operated with burners that have a manufacturer's maximum emission concentration of 12 parts per million (ppm) NO_x, corrected to 3 percent oxygen (EUs: CO01 through CO05 and MB144).
8. Each boiler shall be operated with burners that have a manufacturer's maximum emission concentration of 20 parts per million (ppm) NO_x, corrected to 3 percent oxygen (EUs: BE194 – BE198).
9. Each boiler shall be operated with burners that have a manufacturer's maximum emission concentration of 50 ppm CO, corrected to 3 percent oxygen (EUs: CO01, CO05, MB136 – MB144, and BE198).
10. Each boiler shall be operated with burners that have a manufacturer's maximum emission concentration of 50 ppm CO, corrected to 3 percent oxygen (EUs: BE196 and BE197).
11. Each boiler shall be operated with burners that have a manufacturer's maximum emission concentration of 200 ppm CO, corrected to 3 percent oxygen (EUs: BE194 and BE195).

Cooling Towers

12. Each cooling tower shall be operated with drift eliminators that have a manufacturer’s maximum drift rate of 0.005 percent (EUs: CO10(a-d) and CO11(a-d)).
13. The total dissolved solids (TDS) content of each cooling tower’s circulation water shall not exceed 5,000 ppm (EUs: CO10(a-d) and CO11(a-d)).
14. Each cooling tower shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer’s O&M manual for emissions-related components (EUs: CO10(a-d) and CO11(a-d)).

F. MONITORING

Visible Emissions

1. Quarterly visual emissions checks shall be conducted on each diesel-powered emergency generator while it is in operation (EUs: CO07 – CO09).

Boilers

2. The fuel consumption of the boilers shall be monitored monthly (EUs: CO01 through CO05).
3. Burner efficiency tests shall be conducted on each boiler twice each calendar year. Test shall be at least five (5) months apart, but no more than seven (7). Alternative methods may be used upon Control Officer approval. (EUs: CO01 through CO05).
4. A burner efficiency test shall be conducted once each calendar year (EU: MB144).

Cooling Towers

5. The TDS of each cooling tower recirculation water shall be monitored monthly using a conductivity meter or another device the Control Officer has approved in advance (EUs: CO10(a-d) and C011(a-d)).

G. PERFORMANCE TESTING

1. The permittee shall conduct performance tests on each boiler every five years, and no later than 90 days after the anniversary date of the last performance test. the performance testing methodologies for individual emission units listed in Table III-G-1 (EUs: CO01 through CO05).

Table III-G-1. Performance Testing Protocol Requirements

| EU | Test Point | Pollutant | Method | Frequency |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| CO01 through CO05 | Boiler Exhaust Outlet Stack | NO _x | EPA Method 7E | 5 years |
| | Boiler Exhaust Outlet Stack | CO | EPA Method 10 | |
| | Stack Gas Parameters | — | EPA Methods 1, 2, 3A, and 4 | |

IV. REGULATORY REVIEW

A. LOCAL REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

There are no additional local regulatory requirements associated with this permitting action. All requirements established with previous permits remain applicable.

B. FEDERALLY APPLICABLE REGULATIONS

There are no additional applicable federal regulations associated with this permitting action. All requirements established with previous permits remain applicable.

V. COMPLIANCE

The permittee is required to monitor and keep records for all limitations specified in the permit.

VI. EMISSION REDUCTION CREDITS (OFFSETS)

The source is not subject to offset requirements.

VII. MODELING

Facility Location: 664400, 3996600 (Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) NAD83)

MGM Resorts International is a major source in Hydrographic Area 212 (the Las Vegas Valley). Permitted emission units include boilers, generators, cooling towers for the operation of 11 facilities. Since minor source baseline dates for NO_x (October 21, 1988) and SO₂ (June 29, 1979) have been triggered, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) increment analysis is required.

DAQ modeled the source using AERMOD to track the increment consumption. Average actual emissions (2021-2022) were used in the NO_x modeling. Stack data submitted by the applicant were supplemented with information available for similar emission units. Five years (2011 to 2015) of meteorological data from the McCarran Station were used in the model. U.S. Geological Survey National Elevation Dataset terrain data were used to calculate elevations. Table VII-1 shows the location of the maximum impact and the potential PSD increment consumed by the source at that location. The impacts are below the PSD increment limits.

Table VII-1: PSD Increment Consumption

| Pollutant | Averaging Period | Source's PSD Increment Consumption (µg/m ³) | Location of Maximum Impact | |
|-----------------|------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------|
| | | | UTM X (m) | UTM Y (m) |
| SO ₂ | 3-hour | 6.11 ¹ | 664440 | 3996573 |
| SO ₂ | 24-hour | 2.52 ¹ | 664438 | 3996654 |
| SO ₂ | Annual | 1.18 | 664438 | 3996654 |
| NO _x | Annual | 6.97 | 664849 | 3997357 |

¹ Highest Second High Concentration.

VIII. PERMIT SHIELD

The permittee did not request a permit shield.

IX. PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

This permitting action is for a significant revision to an AQR 12.5 operating permit. As a result, public participation is required in accordance with AQR 12.5.2.17.

X. ATTACHMENTS

X-1. Source PTE Summary

| Property Name | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy |
| MGM Grand | 13.79 | 13.79 | 148.27 | 77.58 | 0.68 | 20.30 | 6.46 |
| New York -- New York | 1.34 | 1.34 | 34.08 | 10.32 | 0.10 | 1.06 | 0.16 |
| Park MGM | 6.58 | 6.58 | 37.90 | 23.19 | 0.17 | 2.22 | 0.47 |
| Signature | 2.38 | 2.38 | 35.03 | 16.70 | 0.15 | 1.40 | 0.31 |
| Mandalay Bay | 12.04 | 12.04 | 106.37 | 61.50 | 0.72 | 16.04 | 4.09 |
| Four Seasons | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.68 | 1.22 | 0.03 | 3.91 | 0.63 |
| Luxor | 5.52 | 5.52 | 66.93 | 32.03 | 0.25 | 4.35 | 1.38 |
| Excalibur | 4.45 | 4.45 | 58.56 | 25.62 | 0.28 | 3.32 | 0.62 |
| Bellagio | 13.14 | 13.14 | 160.07 | 74.02 | 0.70 | 13.38 | 4.95 |
| City Center | 15.70 | 15.70 | 94.30 | 31.30 | 0.65 | 6.00 | 1.56 |
| T-Mobile Arena | 0.08 | 0.08 | 10.85 | 0.86 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.03 |
| Cosmopolitan | 11.19 | 8.23 | 35.25 | 20.44 | 0.34 | 3.17 | 0.93 |
| Total PTE | 86.39 | 83.43 | 788.28 | 374.76 | 4.08 | 75.35 | 21.59 |

X-2. Source Applicability Summary

| Property Name | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} | NO _x | CO | SO ₂ | VOC | HAP |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy | tpy |
| MGM Grand | 13.79 | 13.79 | 148.27 | 77.58 | 0.68 | 20.30 | 6.46 |
| New York -- New York | 1.34 | 1.34 | 34.08 | 10.32 | 0.10 | 1.06 | 0.16 |
| Park MGM | 6.58 | 6.58 | 37.90 | 23.19 | 0.17 | 2.22 | 0.47 |
| Signature | 2.38 | 2.38 | 35.03 | 16.70 | 0.15 | 1.40 | 0.31 |
| Mandalay Bay | 12.04 | 12.04 | 106.37 | 61.50 | 0.72 | 16.04 | 4.09 |
| Four Seasons | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.68 | 1.22 | 0.03 | 3.91 | 0.63 |
| Luxor | 5.52 | 5.52 | 66.93 | 32.03 | 0.25 | 4.35 | 1.38 |
| Excalibur | 4.45 | 4.45 | 58.56 | 25.62 | 0.28 | 3.32 | 0.62 |
| Bellagio | 13.14 | 13.14 | 160.07 | 74.02 | 0.70 | 13.38 | 4.95 |
| City Center | 15.70 | 15.70 | 94.30 | 31.30 | 0.65 | 6.00 | 1.56 |
| T-Mobile Arena | 0.08 | 0.08 | 10.85 | 0.86 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.03 |
| Cosmopolitan | 11.19 | 8.23 | 35.25 | 20.44 | 0.34 | 3.17 | 0.93 |
| Insignificant Units | 2.23 | 1.84 | 7.55 | 6.35 | 0.05 | 0.43 | 0.72 |
| Total Applicability | 88.62 | 85.27 | 795.83 | 381.11 | 4.13 | 75.78 | 22.31 |

X-3. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boilers

| EU#: | MB134 & MB135 | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions (per unit) | | |
|-----------------|--|-----|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | RBI | | | | | |
| Model: | FB1950 | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| S/N: | TBD | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.01 | 0.06 |
| | | | NOx | 0.0122 | 0.02 | 0.10 |
| | 1.95 mmBtu/hr | | CO | 0.0824 | 0.16 | 0.70 |
| | 24.0 hr/day | | SO ₂ | 6.00E-04 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | 8760 hr/yr | | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| | | | HAP | 1.90E-03 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Concentrations: | | %O2 | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 9.56E-07 | 4.19E-06 |
| | 10 ppm NOx | 3.0 | | | | |
| | ppm CO | 3.0 | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas <input type="button" value="v"/> | | | | | |

X-4. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boilers

| EU#: | MB136 - MB143 | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions (per unit) | | |
|-----------------|--|-----|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | Camus | | | | | |
| Model: | DRNH-5004 | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.04 | 0.16 |
| S/N: | TBD | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.04 | 0.16 |
| | | | NOx | 0.0109 | 0.05 | 0.24 |
| | 4.99 mmBtu/hr | | CO | 0.037 | 0.18 | 0.81 |
| | 24.0 hr/day | | SO ₂ | 6.00E-04 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | 8760 hr/yr | | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.03 | 0.12 |
| | | | HAP | 1.900E-03 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| Concentrations: | | %O2 | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 2.45E-06 | 1.07E-05 |
| | 9 ppm NOx | 3.0 | | | | |
| | 50 ppm CO | 3.0 | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas <input type="button" value="v"/> | | | | | |

X-5. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boiler

| EU#: | MB144 | | Emission Factor | Potential Emissions | | |
|-----------------|--|-----|-----------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | Unilux | | | | | |
| Model: | 600 HS | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.05 | 0.21 |
| S/N: | TBD | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.05 | 0.21 |
| | | | NOx | 0.0146 | 0.09 | 0.40 |
| | 6.25 mmBtu/hr | | CO | 0.037 | 0.23 | 1.01 |
| | 24.0 hr/day | | SO ₂ | 6.00E-04 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| | 8760 hr/yr | | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.03 | 0.15 |
| | | | HAP | 1.900E-03 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| Concentrations: | | %O2 | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 3.06E-06 | 1.34E-05 |
| | 12 ppm NOx | 3.0 | | | | |
| | 50 ppm CO | 3.0 | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas <input type="button" value="v"/> | | | | | |

X-6. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boilers

| EU#: | BE194 & BE195 | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions (per unit) | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | Lochinvar | | | | | |
| Model: | PBN1501 | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.01 | 0.27 |
| S/N: | TBD | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.01 | 0.27 |
| | | | NOx | 0.0243 | 0.04 | 0.87 |
| | 1.5 mmBtu/hr | | CO | 0.1479 | 0.22 | 5.32 |
| | 24.0 hr/day | | SO ₂ | 6.00E-04 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| | 8760 hr/yr | | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.01 | 0.19 |
| | | | HAP | 1.900E-03 | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| Concentrations: | %O ₂ | | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 7.35E-07 | 1.76E-05 |
| | 20 ppm NOx | 3.0 | | | | |
| | 200 ppm CO | 3.0 | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas | | | | | |

X-7. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boilers

| EU#: | BE196 & BE197 | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions (per unit) | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | Lochinvar | | | | | |
| Model: | PBN3001 | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.02 | 0.54 |
| S/N: | TBD | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.02 | 0.54 |
| | | | NOx | 0.0243 | 0.07 | 1.75 |
| | 3.0 mmBtu/hr | | CO | 0.037 | 0.11 | 2.66 |
| | 24.0 hr/day | | SO ₂ | 6.00E-04 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| | 8760 hr/yr | | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.02 | 0.39 |
| | | | HAP | 1.900E-03 | 0.01 | 0.14 |
| Concentrations: | %O ₂ | | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 1.47E-06 | 3.53E-05 |
| | 20 ppm NOx | 3.0 | | | | |
| | 50 ppm CO | 3.0 | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas | | | | | |

X-8. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boiler

| EU#: | BE198 | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | Lochinvar | | | | | |
| Model: | FBN5000 | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.04 | 0.90 |
| S/N: | TBD | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.04 | 0.90 |
| | | | NOx | 0.0243 | 0.12 | 2.92 |
| | 5.0 mmBtu/hr | | CO | 0.037 | 0.19 | 4.44 |
| | 24.0 hr/day | | SO ₂ | 6.00E-04 | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| | 8760 hr/yr | | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.03 | 0.65 |
| | | | HAP | 1.900E-03 | 0.01 | 0.23 |
| Concentrations: | %O ₂ | | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 2.45E-06 | 5.88E-05 |
| | 20 ppm NOx | 3.0 | | | | |
| | 50 ppm CO | 3.0 | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas | | | | | |

X-9. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boilers

| EU#: | CO01 - CO05 | | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions (per unit) | | |
|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | UBW | | | | | | |
| Model: | UHF-33-500-160-PF-N | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.16 | 3.78 | 0.69 |
| S/N: | See OP & TSD | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.16 | 3.78 | 0.69 |
| | | | NOx | 0.0146 | 0.31 | 7.36 | 1.34 |
| | 21.0 | mmBtu/hr | CO | 0.0370 | 0.78 | 18.65 | 3.41 |
| | 24.0 | hr/day | SO ₂ | 0.0006 | 0.01 | 0.30 | 0.06 |
| | 8760 | hr/yr | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.11 | 2.72 | 0.50 |
| | | | HAP | 1.90E-03 | 0.04 | 0.96 | 0.17 |
| BACT: | | %O ₂ | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 1.03E-05 | 2.47E-04 | 4.51E-05 |
| | 12 | ppm NOx | | | | | |
| | 50 | ppm CO | | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas | | | | | | |

X-10. PTE for Natural Gas-Fired Boilers

| EU#: | C006 | | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions | | |
|--------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Make: | Various | | | | | | |
| Model: | Various | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.04 | 0.99 | 0.18 |
| S/N: | Various | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.04 | 0.99 | 0.18 |
| | | | NOx | 0.098 | 0.54 | 12.91 | 2.36 |
| | 5.49 | mmBtu/hr* | CO | 0.0824 | 0.45 | 10.86 | 1.98 |
| | 24.0 | hr/day | SO ₂ | 0.0006 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 |
| | 8760 | hr/yr | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.03 | 0.71 | 0.13 |
| | | | HAP | 1.900E-03 | 0.01 | 0.25 | 0.05 |
| BACT: | | %O ₂ | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 2.69E-06 | 6.46E-05 | 1.18E-05 |
| | | ppm NOx | | | | | |
| | | ppm CO | | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas | | | | | | |
| | | 2 | *All EUs <1.0 MMBtu/hr combined + 10% | | | | |

X-11. PTE/Applicability for Diesel Engines

| EU# | CO06 - CO08 | | Horsepower: | 2,937 | Emission Factor (lb/hp-hr) | Potential Emissions (per unit) | |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------|--|--------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | lb/hr | ton/yr |
| Make: | Caterpillar | | Hours/Day: | 24.0 | | | |
| Model: | 3516C | | Hours/Year | 500 | PM10 | 5.73E-05 | 0.17 |
| S/N: | See OP & TSD | | | | NOx | 1.19E-02 | 34.90 |
| | | | | | CO | 6.39E-04 | 1.88 |
| Manufacturer Guarantees | | | | | SO ₂ | 1.21E-05 | 0.04 |
| PM10 | 0.026 | g/hp-hr ▼ | | | VOC | 2.43E-04 | 0.71 |
| NOx | 5.39 | g/hp-hr ▼ | | | HAP | 1.10E-05 | 0.03 |
| CO | 0.29 | g/hp-hr ▼ | | | | | |
| SO ₂ | | lb/hp-hr ▼ | | | | | |
| VOC | 0.11 | g/hp-hr ▼ | | | | | |
| Engine Type: | Diesel | | | | Diesel Fuel Sulfur Content is 15 ppm (0.0015%) | | |

X-12. PTE/Applicability for Cooling Towers

| EU | Description | Drift Loss % (1) | Flow Rate (gal/min) | TDS (mg/l) | Hours of Operation | | PM10 ton/yr | PM2.5 ton/yr |
|------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | hr/day | hr/yr | | |
| C01a | Cooling Tower (cell 1) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| C01b | Cooling Tower (cell 2) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| C01c | Cooling Tower (cell 3) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| C01d | Cooling Tower (cell 4) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| C02a | Cooling Tower (cell 1) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| C02b | Cooling Tower (cell 2) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| C02c | Cooling Tower (cell 3) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| C02d | Cooling Tower (cell 4) | 0.005% | 3600 | 5000 | 24 | 8760 | 0.93 | 0.56 |
| | | | | | | | 7.44 | 4.46 |

X-13. Applicability for Natural Gas-Fired Equipment at Cosmopolitan (insignificant activities)

| EU#: | Insignificant Activities | | Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu) | Potential Emissions | | |
|--------|--------------------------|-----|---|---------------------|----------|----------|
| Make: | Various | | | lb/hr | lb/day | ton/yr |
| Model: | Various | | PM10 | 0.0075 | 0.02 | 0.53 |
| S/N: | Various | | PM2.5 | 0.0075 | 0.02 | 0.53 |
| | | | NOx | 0.098 | 0.29 | 6.94 |
| | 2.95 mmBtu/hr* | | CO | 0.0824 | 0.24 | 5.83 |
| | 24.0 hr/day | | SO ₂ | 0.0006 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| | 8760 hr/yr | | VOC | 0.0054 | 0.02 | 0.38 |
| | | | HAP | 1.900E-03 | 0.01 | 0.13 |
| BACT: | %O ₂ | | Lead | 4.90E-07 | 1.45E-06 | 3.47E-05 |
| | ppm NOx | 3.0 | | | | |
| | ppm CO | 3.0 | | | | |
| Fuel: | Natural Gas | | *2.95 MMBtu is the sum of all insignificant activities | | | |

Greenhouse Gas Calculations

Greenhouse gases (GHG) are a group of compounds that act to trap heat in the atmosphere making the Earth’s surface warmer than it would be, otherwise. The EPA has identified carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide, and fluorinated gases as the primary GHG compounds. Total source GHG emissions, represented as CO₂e, are calculated by applying a global warming potential (GWP) factor to each GHG compound. The GWP is an equalization factor which compares the heat-trapping capacity of each GHG compound to an equal mass of CO₂. Table X-14 shows the GWP for each GHG compound emitted by the Apex Generating Plant.

Boilers

Table X-14: GWP Factors (from 40 CFR 98 Subpart A, Table A-1)

| CO ₂ | CH ₄ | N ₂ O |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 | 25 | 298 |

Table X-15: Emission Factors (from 40 CFR 98 Subpart C, Tables C-1 and C-2)

| Fuel | CO ₂ | CH ₄ | N ₂ O |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Natural Gas | 53.06 kg/MMBtu | 0.001 kg/MMBtu | 0.0001 kg/MMBtu |

Table X-16: Emission Factors for GHG from Combustion of Natural Gas

| Pollutant | GWP | GHG EF (kg/MMBtu) ¹ | GHG Equivalent (kg/MMBtu) ² | GHG Equivalent (lb/MMBtu) ³ |
|------------------|-----|--------------------------------|--|--|
| CO ₂ | 1 | 53.06 | 53.06 | 116.997 |
| CH ₄ | 25 | 0.001 | 0.025 | 0.055 |
| N ₂ O | 298 | 0.0001 | 0.0298 | 0.066 |
| Total | | | | 117.12 |

¹EF from 40 CFR Part 98, Subpart C Table C-1 and C-2

²EF * GWP

³Conversion factor: 1kg = 2.205 lbs

Equation 1: GHG (ton/yr) = (MMBtu of EU * 117.12 lb/MMBtu * 8,760 hr/yr) ÷ 2,000 lb/ton

Table X-17: GHG Calculations for Boilers (new and removed)

| EU | Rating (MMBtu) | GHG (tons/yr) | EU | Rating (MMBtu) | GHG (tons/yr) |
|--|----------------|------------------|--|----------------|------------------|
| Units Added with this Permitting Action | | | Units Removed with this Permitting Action | | |
| MB134 | 1.95 | 1000.32 | MB001 | 20 | 10259.71 |
| MB135 | 1.95 | 1000.32 | MB016 | 1.9 | 974.67 |
| MB136 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB018 | 1.9 | 974.67 |
| MB137 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB019 | 1.9 | 974.67 |
| MB138 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB020 | 1.9 | 974.67 |
| MB139 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB021 | 1.9 | 974.67 |
| MB140 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB022 | 1.9 | 974.67 |
| MB141 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB039 | 1.75 | 897.72 |
| MB142 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB041 | 1.75 | 897.72 |
| MB143 | 4.99 | 2559.80 | MB049 | 20 | 10259.71 |
| MB144 | 6.5 | 3334.41 | MB050 | 20 | 10259.71 |
| MB094 | 4.3 | 2205.84 | MB094 | 4.3 | 2205.84 |
| BE194 | 1.5 | 769.48 | LX044 | 2.88 | 1477.40 |
| BE195 | 1.5 | 769.48 | LX045 | 2.88 | 1477.40 |
| BE196 | 3 | 1538.96 | LX046 | 2.88 | 1477.40 |
| BE197 | 3 | 1538.96 | LX047 | 2.88 | 1477.40 |
| BE198 | 5 | 2564.93 | LX048 | 2.88 | 1477.40 |
| CO01 | 21 | 10772.70 | BE138 | 2.76 | 1415.84 |
| CO02 | 21 | 10772.70 | BE139 | 2.76 | 1415.84 |
| CO03 | 21 | 10772.70 | BE186 | 5 | 2564.93 |
| CO04 | 21 | 10772.70 | Total Removed | | 53,412.06 |
| CO05 | 21 | 10772.70 | | | |
| CO06 | 5.49 | 2816.29 | | | |
| Total Added | | 91,880.85 | Net Gain: 91,880.85 – 53,412.06 = 38,468.79 | | |

Table X-18: Applicability Calculations for Natural Gas-Fired Units (insignificant activities)

| Description | MMBtu/hr | GHG (ton/yr) |
|--|----------|----------------|
| Boilers Classified as Insignificant Activities | 17.55 | 9002.90 |

Diesel Engines

Equation 2: Fuel Consumption (gal/yr) = (0.35 lb/hp-hr * HP * Run Time (hr/yr)) ÷ 7 lb/gal

$$\frac{0.35 \text{ lb}}{\text{hp-hr}} \times 2,937 \text{ hp} \times \frac{500 \text{ hr}}{\text{yr}} \times \frac{\text{gallon}}{7 \text{ lb}} = 73,424 \text{ gal/yr}$$

Equation 3: Heat Capacity for Diesel Engine (MMBtu/yr):

MMBtu/yr = Fuel Consumption (gal/yr) * Run Time (hr/year) * Heat Capacity of Diesel (MMBtu/gal)

$$\frac{73,424 \text{ gal}}{\text{yr}} \times \frac{500 \text{ hr}}{\text{yr}} \times \frac{0.138 \text{ MMBtu}}{\text{gal}} = 10,132.65 \text{ MMBtu/yr}$$

Table X-19: GHG from Diesel-Powered Generators (per unit) (EUs: CO07 – CO09)

| HP | Operation (hr/yr) | Fuel Consumption (gal/yr) | Heat Capacity - diesel ¹ (MMBtu/gal) | MMBtu/yr | Pollutant | GWP | EF (kg/MMBtu) | CO2e (ton/yr) |
|-------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2,937 | 500 | 73,425 | 0.138 | 10,132.65 | CO ₂ | 1 | 73.96 | 826.23 |
| | | | | | CH ₄ | 25 | 0.003 | 0.84 |
| | | | | | N ₂ O | 298 | 0.0006 | 2.00 |
| | | | | | | Total (per unit) | | 829.06 |

¹Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Table X-20 Source Wide GHG PTE

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| Total GHG From Permit Issued 07/06/2023 | 565,001.97 |
| GHG (Added EUs) | 94,368.03 |
| GHG (Removed EUs) | 53,412.06 |
| Total | 605,957.94 |

GHG Applicability = 605,957.94 (Table X-20) + 9002.90 (Table X-18) = 614,960.84 ton/yr